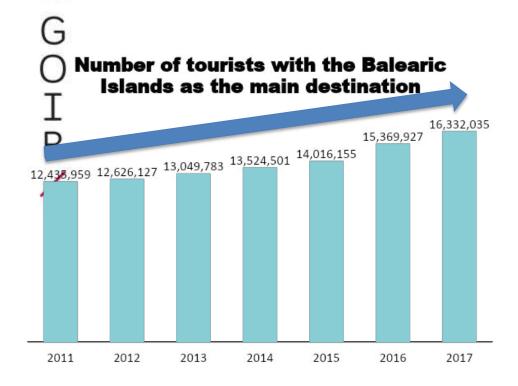
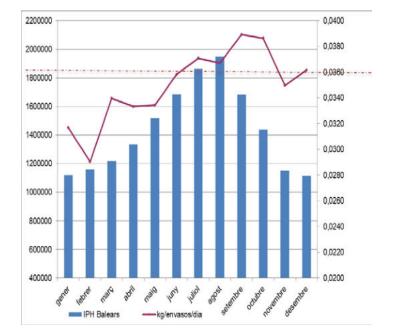
G ODERECCIÓ GENERAL DE ODIRECCIÓ GENERAL DE I RESIDUS I EDUCACIÓ B AMBIENTAL

The Balearic Islands: walking towards a zero waste model

4th April 2023

Balearic economy: specialized on touristic activities





37% of the GVA (Gross Added Value) of the BI corresponds to trade activities, transport and hotel/catering industry

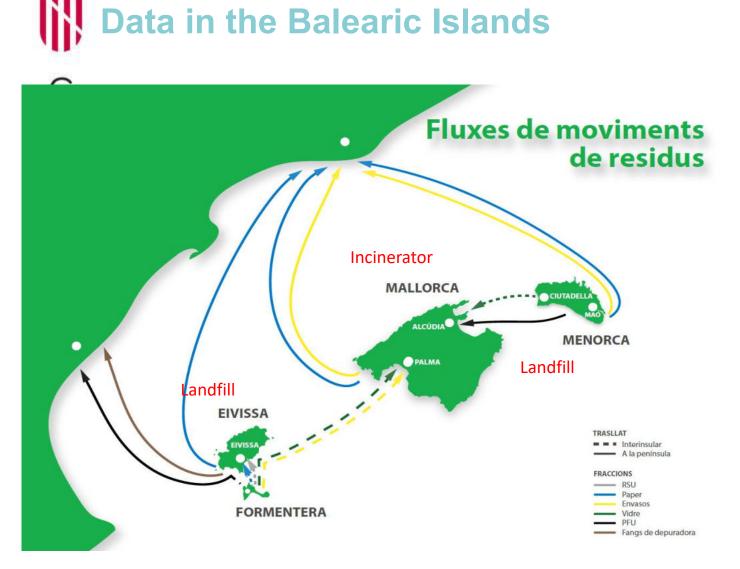
Source: Own figure based on data from IBESTAT (FRONTUR)

GOIB/

80.000 3.000.000 70.000 2.500.000 60.000 Ē 2.000.000 HdI 50.000 residus municipals Població 1.500.000 40.000 30.000 1.000.000 20.000 500.000 10.000 Generació de 0 0 Febrer Gener Mars Maig willol Agost ADIII with setembre octubre novembre pesembre Generació RM Illes Balears (Tn) Població (IPH)

Relationship between tourism and waste production

Figura 4. Generació de RM totals i per càpita (IPH) a les Illes Balears per mesos (2021). Elaboració pròpia a partir de (Consell d'Eivissa, 2021; Consell Insular de Formentera, 2021; Consorci de Residus i Energia de Menorca, 2021; Departament de Sostenibilitat i Medi Ambient del Consell de Mallorca, 2021; IBESTAT, 2021)





The organic fraction treated was only 2,59 % of the waste generated

> 15,09 % selective collection (2017)

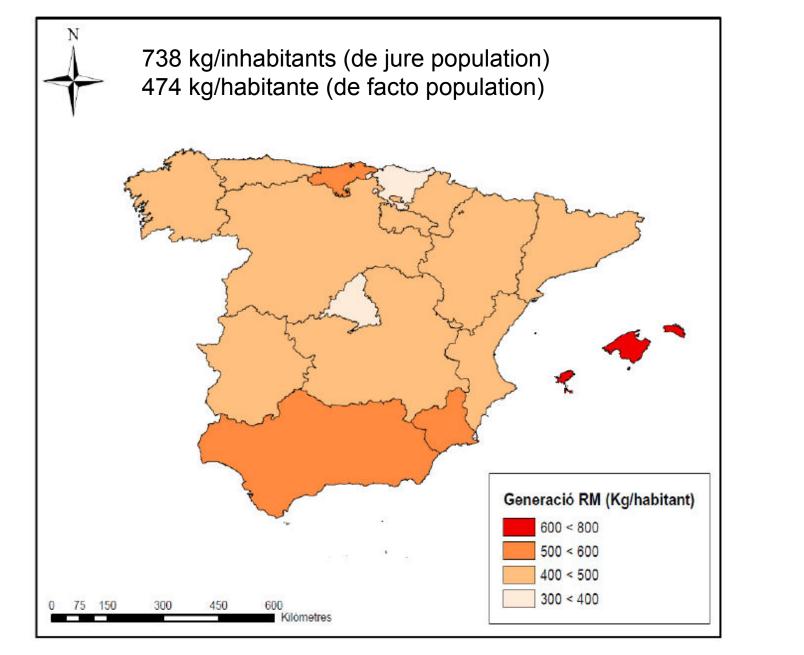
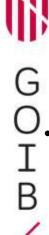


Figura 1. Generació de RM per càpita (població de fet) per comunitats autònomes (2019). Elaboració pròpia a partir de (Instituto Nacional de Estadística, 2021)



WASTE MANAGEMENT DRAFT BILL Impacts of plastic

- Presence of **microplastics** in the **tissues of commercial fish** of our waters according to the **Spanish Institute of Oceanography** (IEO)
- Main cause of death of the Balearic Shearwater (Puffinus mauretanicus) according to the Generalitat Valenciana, the most threatened seabird in Europe and endemic to the Balearic Islands
- Marine Litter: coastal cleanup. Unique service in the Mediterranean: 30 boats on the Balearic coast from June 1 to September 30. Main results 2017: 42.77% of the collected waste were plastics (50% in 2016)





G O I B

The urine of 20 volenteers has been analysed. 27 compounds related to plastic have been searched. The average detected being of 21,3.



Good practices

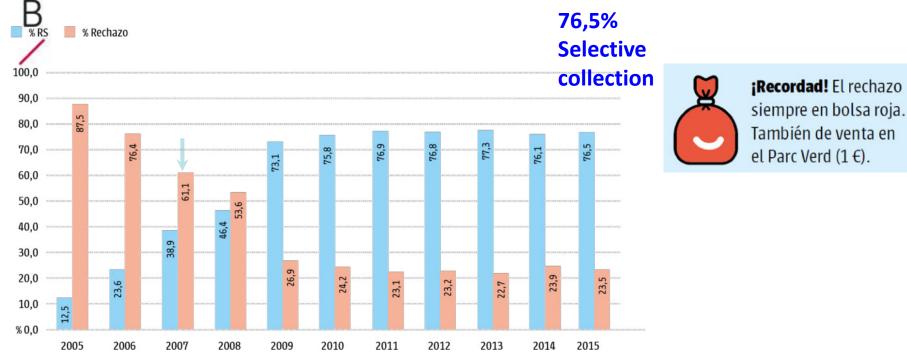
G

Esporles (Mallorca). 4.942 inhabitants

2006. Started the door to door organic waste collection.

2009. Collection of all fractions+ the red rejection bag.

Evolution of the selective waste collection (SC) vs Residual waste (Refuse).



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e8Tai9B0FGA&list=PLD8oi9Y5MMNZAnh mIAXuFytrmcG3NM8oh&index=50

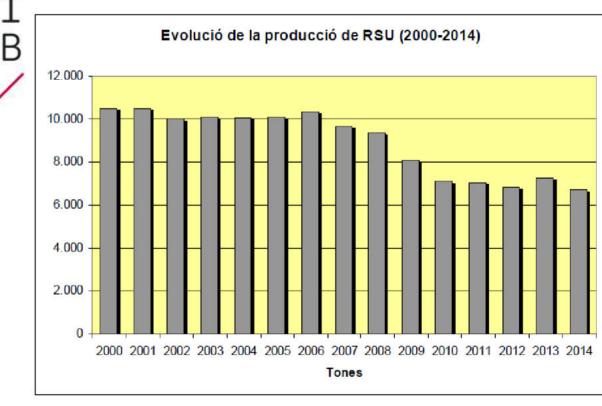
Good Practices

 \cap

Sant Llorenç (Mallorca). 8.328 inhabitants and 20.000 hotel beds

 G 2009. Started the door to door collection with weighing large generators like hotels.

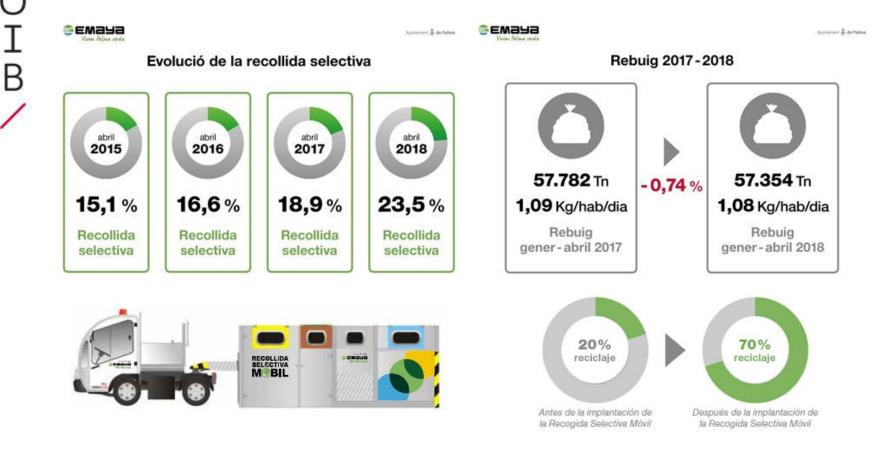
From 9.000 t (2008) to 6.500 t (2014) of waste generation





Good Practices

Palma (Mallorca). City with 434.516 inhabitants where half of the G population of the Island of Mallorca is concentrated.



Promotion of domestic and community composting and reuse of glasses: Menorca (island of 96.620 inhabitants) and Puigpunyent (municipality of 2.000 inhabitants. Collects organic fraction of municipal solid waste since 2004)

APRÈN A FER COMPOST TALLERSA TOTS ELS POBLES DE L'ILLA

es, 27 de febrer 19.30 h

Sant Lluis

Es Mercada

Ciutadella Sala d'actes Joana de Vigo Squella de la Casa de Cuitu

Es Castell

PUIGPUNYENT > MEDIO AMBIENTE

El municipio se compromete con la prevención, reducción y gestión de los residuos

La Conselleria de Medi Ambient hizo entrega ayer de un contenedor de compostaje a la escuela Puig de na Fàtima

Assumpta Bassa

Puigpunyent es uno de los municipios comprometidos con el impulso de un nuevo modelo en la gestión de los residuos. De esta manera se llevan a cabo una serie de actuaciones como una campaña de inspección técnica de residuos para las viviendas que se han adherido o diversas actividades de educación ambiental. La Conselleria de Medi Ambient ha puesto a disposición de los ayuntamientos un presupuesto de 2,1 millones de euros para este tipo de inversiones.

El conseller de Medi postaje comunitario a la

Las autoridades visitaron ayer el municipio.

Ambient, Miquel Mir, y el director general de Residus, Schastik Sansó, visitaron el Punt Verd y entregaron un contenedor de compostaje comunitario a la escuela. En unas semanas se realizarán cursos para los vecinos donde también se hará entrega de un recipiente doméstico a todas las personas asistentes. «Seguimos dando apoyo

DE LA CUINA AL CAMP

ÉS LA PERA!

RCOMPOST

que implanten el núevo modelo de gestión que impulsa la Llei de Residus», aseguró Mir que destacó que con estos 2,1 millones ya se han adjudicado más de 17,7 millones de euros procedentes del plan de necuperación, transformación y resiliencia y el plan de impulso al medio ambiente de economía circutaria.

a los ayuntamientos para

Reciclar

En Puigpunyent se han llevado a cabo actividades en el CEIP Puig de na Fatima en las que se ha enseñado los más pequeños como recidar correctamente en casa y cuales son los beneficios del compostaje. Se ha trabajado otros conceptos sobre el medio ambiente tales como el cambio dimático o la biodiversidad.

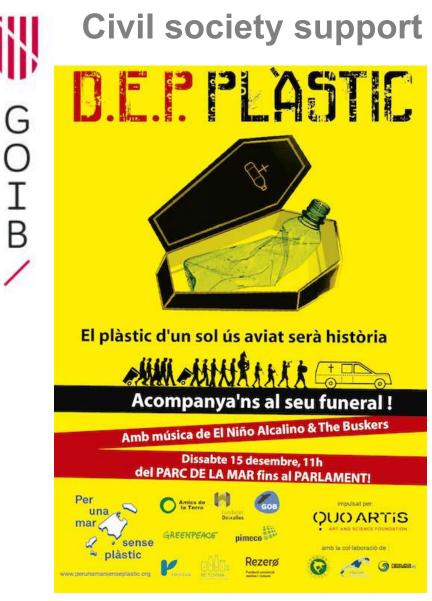




G O I B January 2019 the Parlament of the Balearic Islands passed the first Law of Waste and Contaminated Soils of the Balearic Islands

 Llei 8/2019, de 19 de febrer, de residus i sòls contaminats de les Illes Balears, publicat al BOIB del 21 de febrer de 2019 (Official Goverment Bulletin)











Civil society support



WASTE MANAGEMENT DRAFT BILL

G. Bayment per generation (PxG): rates depending on the type and

Payment per generation (PxG): rates depending on the type and quantity generated; bonus of good practices and for reasons of social urgency



Ο

В



 Compulsory selective collection of organic matter (47% by weight of the rest fraction), textiles and also vegetable oil



WASTE MANAGEMENT DRAFT BILL Main goal



Reduce the generation of waste (10% 2020, 20% 2030)





WASTE MANAGEMENT DRAFT BILL

- From 2021 onwards: certain single-use plastic products
- G can not be sold, distributed or used.
 - **O** Applicable to traditional and electronic commerce
- $_{\rm B}^{\perp}$ · Light and very light bags
- Rings for cans and bottles of beverages
 - Glasses, plates, cutlery and trays





- WASTE MANAGEMENT DRAFT BILL From 2021 onwards: certain single-use plastic products G can not be sold, distributed or used. O Applicable to traditional and electronic commerce
 - B• Drinking straws and ear swabs and
 candies
 - Lighters, razors, cartridges and not reusable toners of printer and photocopier
 - Products containing microplastics or nanoplastics







WASTE MANAGEMENT DRAFT BILL Other measures G O • Recyclable or compostable coffee

 Recyclable or compostable coffee capsules

Ι

B

 Monodosis and disposable utensils not allowed in hotels and restaurants for consumption in the premises





 Manufacturers will have to indicate that no wipes can be thrown down the toilet



WASTE MANAGEMENT DRAFT BILL Other measures

- G In **public administrations** only **reusable** O **bottles** and develop **public water sources**
 - Obligation to serve non-packaged water to customers in hotels and restaurants
 - Large events participated by the administration only in bulk drink and reusable cups, or reusable containers









TAX COMPLIANCE TOOLS



Pilote test of diposit-return system in Formentera

Landfill and incineration fee:

1. Finalist, with preferential return to the organic fraction of municipal solid waste collection and processing. There will never be a SCRAP for this.



- 2. Progressive
- 3. Insularised
- 4. Principle of governance in its return.
- Those who have not implemented organic collection and pay per generation pay more

SUSTAINABLE TOURISM

PREPARING FOR THE RE-USE OF WASTE





- Start-up of returnable packaging factory.
- Envit, S.L.

TAX

G O I

В

- Study of characterisation and management alternatives for wood waste.
- Reciclafusta, Societat Cooperativa









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SUSTAINABLE TOURISM TAX



- G O • Composting with biochar in a social, ecological and circular economy. From waste to the regeneration of the land and the environment. Circle Carbon, S.L.
 - **Circular economy project based on continuous weighing of waste.** Wireless DNA, S.L.





B







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SUSTAINABLE TOURISM TAX

G

B

Composting and other biological transformation processes

 Circular economy project of composting generated from the o fraction of hotels for use in organic farming. Cesgarden, S.L.





https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ashv69Vsv7M

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https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zttr6obPUD4

CONTACT DATA

 G CONSELLERIA
 O MEDI AMBIENT
 I TERRITORI
 B DIRECCIÓ GENERAL
 ✓ RESIDUS I EDUCACIÓ AMBIENTAL

Conselleria de Medi Ambient i Territori

C/ Gremio de Corredores, 10 (Polígono Son Rossinyol) 07009 Palma <u>www.caib.es</u> Teléfono 971176666 -Fax 971176697

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GOVERN ILLES BALEARS

THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION!